

怎么用GALE MA 图书馆数 据库



URBAN COLLEGE
of Boston

GALE是什么？

GALE 是一个在线图书馆数据库，其中包含不同主题的信息集合。

GALE 让您可以访问大量经过同行评审的学术资源、报纸、论文/论文等。这种访问权限在进行研究时尤其有用。

作为一个波士顿城市大学学生，你可以免费用GALE！

访问GALE图书馆数据库在这里

[https://www.galepages.com/
mlin_b_urbancb](https://www.galepages.com/mlin_b_urbancb)

你也可以通过[LRC's 主页](#)“LRC资源

下访问[https://www.urbancollege.edu/
lrc-english](https://www.urbancollege.edu/lrc-english)

你在LRC主页的时候，为了访问GALE，点击“LRC资源”。

GRADUATION APPLICATION COURSE REGISTRATION BRIGHTSPACE STUDENT PORTAL TRANSCRIPTS SEARCH >>

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ABOUT UCB ACADEMIC PROGRAMS ADMISSIONS & AID STUDENT SERVICES [DONATE](#)

Learning Resource Center

The LRC is Urban College's Learning Resource Center. LRC Staff members are a team of Learning Support Associates (or LSAs) who provide Urban College students with a variety of services.

The LRC is open remotely Monday through Saturday from 11:00 to 7:00

The LRC is open in-person for walk-ins on Wednesdays and Thursdays from 11:00 to 6:00

These services include:

- Individual and group tutoring in English, math, and other academic subjects
- Language support in Spanish and Mandarin
- Technology assistance
- Study skills and professional skills workshops

LRC RESOURCES

RECURSOS ACADÉMICOS

学术资源

Certificate in Clinical Research

进入 LRC 资源页面后，滚动到页面底部并单击“GALE 库”。

The screenshot shows the website header with navigation links: GRADUATION APPLICATION, COURSE REGISTRATION, BRIGHTSPACE, STUDENT PORTAL, TRANSCRIPTS, and SEARCH >>. Below the header is the Urban College of Boston logo and a secondary navigation menu with links: ABOUT UCB, ACADEMIC PROGRAMS, ADMISSIONS & AID, STUDENT SERVICES, and a DONATE button.


The main content area is divided into three columns:

- Academic Tip Sheets**
 - [Five-Paragraph Essay](#)
 - [Reading Strategies](#)
 - [Getting the Most Out of Your Tutoring Time](#)
 - [Avoiding Plagiarism](#)
 - [Plural and Countable Nouns](#)
 - [Fragments and Run-On Sentences](#)
- Study with Quizlet**
 - [Math 100](#)
 - [Unit 1 Vocabulary](#)
 - [Unit 2 Vocabulary](#)
 - [Unit 3 Vocabulary](#)
 - [Unit 1 Practice Problems](#)
 - [Unit 2 Practice Problems](#)
 - [Unit 3 Practice Problems](#)
- Technology Assistance**
 - [Who to Contact — Technology](#)
 - [Urban College Email Access](#)
 - [WOnline Guide](#)

At the bottom center, there is a teal button labeled **GALE LIBRARY** with an orange arrow pointing to it from the right. Below this button is a white button with a blue border labeled **REQUEST AN APPOINTMENT**.

这将带您进入波士顿城市学院的 GALE 图书馆登陆页面。在这里，您可以看到所有可用主题的 A-Z 列表，包括主要新闻出版物。单击一个主题开始搜索。

Urban College of Boston

Discover MA Library Databases 

A-Z List College Educators Studio

A-Z List

All Titles

Biography

Business

Careers

Education

General

Health

History

Hobbies

Humanities

Kids

Law

Literature

Magazines/Journals
















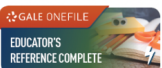




Multicultural

Search Resources on this Page

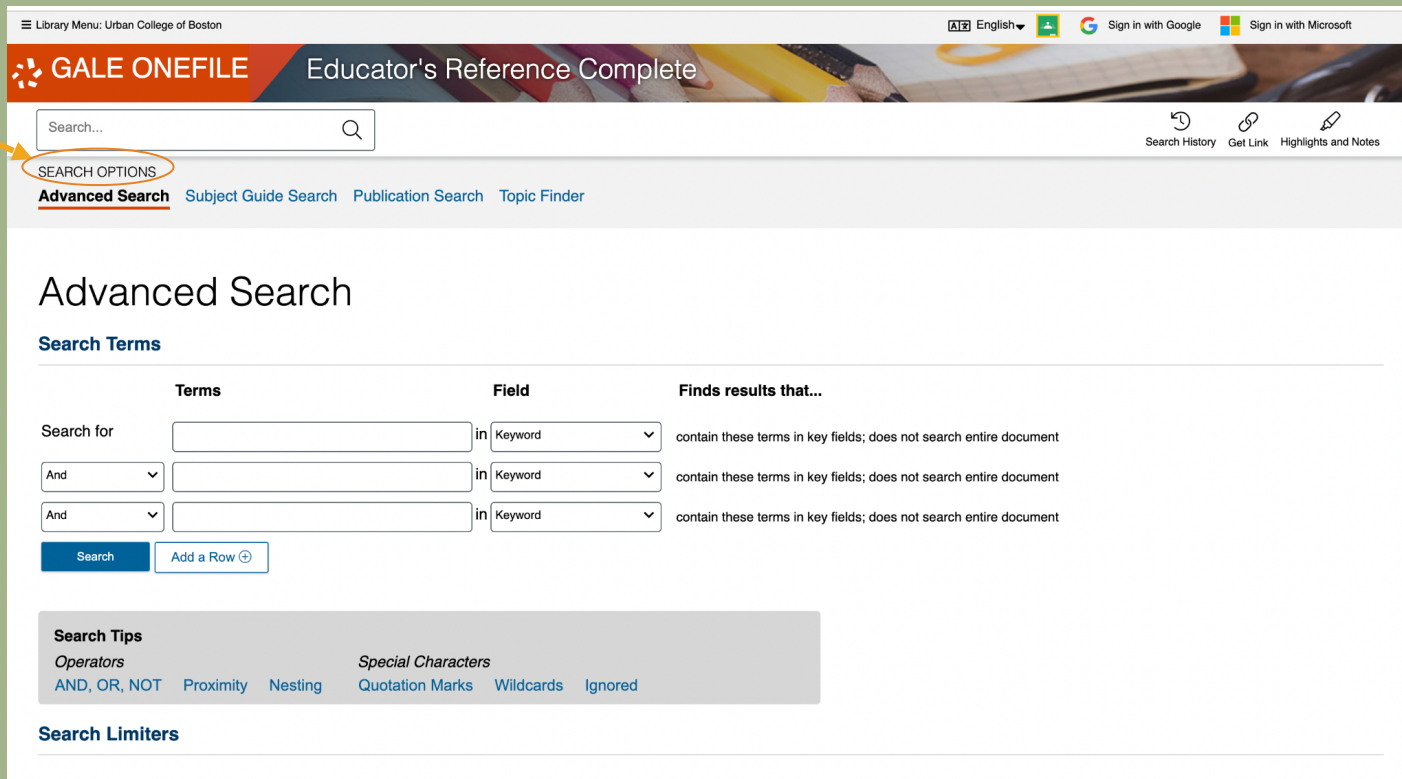
Search

↑ Included in PowerSearch results [all other page resources must be searched individually]

All Titles

单击所需主题后，根据您选择的主题，您的屏幕应与此类似。您的搜索选项默认为“高级搜索”，但您可以在页面顶部的“搜索选项”下进行更改。搜索选项是按主题、按出版物或使用主题查找工具。



Library Menu: Urban College of Boston

English Sign in with Google Sign in with Microsoft

GALE ONEFILE Educator's Reference Complete

Search...

SEARCH HISTORY GET LINK HIGHLIGHTS AND NOTES

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search Subject Guide Search Publication Search Topic Finder

Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document
And <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document
And <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document

Search Tips

Operators AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting *Special Characters* Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored

Search Limiters

第一个搜索选项称为“高级搜索”。在这里，您可以使用幻灯片 #14-16 中列出的运算符来缩小搜索范围。在“术语”中，输入您正在研究的主题，在“字段”中，您可以指定您是在标题、作者中搜索，还是只是在一般性地搜索关键字。

Library Menu: Urban College of Boston English Sign in with Google Sign in with Microsoft

GALE ONEFILE Educator's Reference Complete

Search... Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search [Subject Guide Search](#) [Publication Search](#) [Topic Finder](#)

Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document
And <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document
And <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	contain these terms in key fields; does not search entire document


Search Tips




Operators
[AND, OR, NOT](#) [Proximity](#) [Nesting](#)

Special Characters
[Quotation Marks](#) [Wildcards](#) [Ignored](#)

Search Limiters

在高级搜索中，如果您向下滚动到页面底部，则会有一个搜索限制部分。在这里，您可以按发布日期、发布主题和发布类型进行筛选。



 Search History  Get Link  Highlights and Notes

Search Limiters

Documents with Full Text [?](#)

Peer-Reviewed Journals [?](#)

Document Contains Images [?](#)

by publication date(s): [?](#)

All Dates Before On After Between

by document type: [?](#)

by publication title: [?](#)

by publication subject: [?](#)


by Lexile measure: [?](#)




Lexile measure: [?](#)

第二个搜索选项称为“主题指南搜索”。与“高级搜索”中的搜索限制器类似，此搜索选项可让您按正在研究的主题进行搜索，同时按文档类型、出版日期和标题进行限制。

The screenshot shows the 'Subject Guide Search' page. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search...' and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar are three icons: a circular arrow for 'Search History', a link icon for 'Get Link', and a notepad icon for 'Highlights and Notes'. Below the search bar is a navigation bar with the text 'SEARCH OPTIONS' and four links: 'Advanced Search', 'Subject Guide Search' (which is underlined and highlighted), 'Publication Search', and 'Topic Finder'. The main heading is 'Subject Guide Search'. Below the heading is a search input field and a blue 'Search' button. A horizontal line separates this section from the 'SEARCH LIMITERS' section. Under 'SEARCH LIMITERS', there are two checkboxes: 'Full Text Documents' and 'Peer-Reviewed Journals'. Below these is the section 'by publication date(s):' with four radio button options: 'All Dates' (selected), 'Before', 'On', 'After', and 'Between'. Below that is the section 'by publication title:' with an empty input field. At the bottom of the limiter section are two buttons: 'Clear' and 'Search'. The footer of the page features the 'GALE' logo on the left and a series of links: 'ABOUT | HELP | DICTIONARY | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION' in the center, and 'Gale, born for ever' on the right.

第二个搜索选项称为“出版物搜索”。在这里，您可以按出版物进行搜索。出版物类型可以从学术期刊到百科全书，再到博客。



 Search History  Get Link  Highlights and Notes

Publication Search

[List All Publications](#)

最后一个搜索选项称为“主题查找器”。该工具使用一种算法，从您的热门结果中获取标题、主题和前 100 个单词，以便找到可以帮助您进行研究的新主题或关键字，甚至发现新的联系。根据算法，图形中的关键字最常出现在带有您的搜索词的文本中。

< Previous Page Search... Q

Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

Search... Q

Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel

RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services
[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services
[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences
[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services
[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences
[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

Help Reset

HOW IT WORKS

This tool takes the titles, subjects, and approximately the first 100 words from a subset of your top results and feeds them into an algorithm. Keywords shown in the graphics are those found most often in the text with your search term.

The topic for “Illinois” might bring up expected connections from the text like “Chicago,” along with unexpected but commonly related terms like “water,” “steel,” and the names of people who appear frequently in documents about Illinois.

要知道的短语

改编自南加州大学图书馆研究指南

- 布尔搜索 → 允许您使用连词 **AND**、**OR**、**NOT**（又名布尔运算符）组合单词/短语来限制、扩大或定义您的搜索。
- 关键字 → 资源的标题、摘要或文本中与其主题相关且经常用作搜索词的重要词/词。
- 同行评审 → 同行评审几乎可以作为批准/验证的标志，确保信息源的质量。同行评审是提交出版的文章/书籍由该领域的专家评审的过程。对于要进行同行评审的文章，它必须是有效的。
- 主题/描述符 → 指定的描述来源内容的单词/s，以便更轻松地查找信息（例如，**MeSH 术语**（医学主题词））
- 摘要 → 文章内容的摘要或简要说明。
- 运算符 → 有助于扩大/缩小/定义搜索的 **AND**、**NOT** 和 **OR**（例如）等词

搜索技巧和窍门

运算	描述	例子
AND	<p>查找包含所有单词或短语的文档。</p> <p>使用 AND 缩小搜索范围并减少结果。</p> <p>运算顺序：NOT、AND、OR</p>	Food AND nutrition
OR	<p>查找包含您的任何单词或短语的文档。</p> <p>使用 OR 扩大搜索范围并获得更多结果</p> <p>运算顺序：NOT、AND、OR</p>	Food OR nutrition
NOT	<p>查找包含您的搜索词之一但不包含其他搜索词的文档。</p> <p>运算顺序：NOT、AND、OR</p>	Nursing NOT shortage
NEAR/n 或者 N/n (Proximity operator)	<p>查找包含两个搜索词的文档，按任意顺序，相隔指定的单词数。将“n”替换为数字。在示例中，3 表示在 3 个单词内。单独使用时，NEAR 默认为 NEAR/4。必须提供一个号码。否则，N 或 Near 被解释为搜索词。</p>	Nursing NEAR/3 education Media N/3 women
Wn (proximity operator)	<p>使用 within 运算符可在第一个之后查找项。Wn 在第一个词之后的 n# 个单词中找到第二个词</p>	shared w3 values finds sources that contain the word values within 3 or fewer words after the word shared

搜索技巧和窍门

运算	描述	例子
PRE/n 或者 P/n 或者 -	查找包含一个搜索词的文档，该搜索词出现在第二个词之前的指定数量的单词中。将“n”替换为数字。在示例中，4 表示第一个词比第二个词早 4 个或更少的词。	nursing PRE/4 education nursing P/4 education
EXACT 或者 X	使用此运算符可以完整地定义查找您的确切搜索词。主要用于搜索特定字段，例如主题。例如，EXACT 仅允许您精确指定“确切”术语的出现，而不会返回包含搜索词的多词术语的出现。不能与截断 (*) 或通配符 (?) 字符一起使用，因为 EXACT 运算符意味着需要精确的精度。EXACT 不是布尔或邻近运算符。EXACT 只允许您指定“确切”字词，而不返回包含您的搜索字词的多字字词。	A search on su.exact (" higher education "), or su.x (" higher education ") shoe results with a subject term of "higher education funding". *su = subject
LNK	LNK 允许您在搜索中指定限定词和术语之间的精确关系。通过在叙词窗口中选择适当的限定词，或在基本、高级或命令行搜索中使用 LNK（或 --），将主题词链接到子标题（限定词）。此外，将两个相关的数据元素链接在一起，以确保您的搜索具有适当的特异性。LNK 既不是布尔运算符也不是邻近运算符。LNK 使您能够在搜索中指定限定词和术语之间的精确关系。	MESH(descriptor LNK qualifier) MESH("aspirin" LNK "adverse effects")

搜索技巧和窍门

运算	描述	Example
Parentheses () (Nesting operator)	使用嵌套运算符来定义复杂的搜索。括号指定操作的顺序（括号→NOT→AND→OR）。嵌套允许您控制操作的顺序（没有括号，AND 运算符将始终排在第一位。添加括号可以更改您的搜索以首先评估其他运算符，例如 OR 或 NOT）。	(milk OR dark) AND chocolate finds sources that mention milk chocolate OR dark chocolate.
Quotation marks (“ ”)	对特定短语使用引号。引号确保搜索引擎以指定的确切顺序找到引号内所有术语的来源。他们会将 AND、OR 和 & NOT 等运算符视为常规单词。	“Wage gap” finds sources with <i>wage</i> and <i>gap</i> next to each other in order.
Asterisk (*) (truncation)	对特定短语使用引号。引号确保搜索引擎以指定的确切顺序找到引号内所有术语的来源。他们会将 AND、OR 和 & NOT 等运算符视为常规单词。	child* finds <i>children</i> , <i>childhood</i> , etc.
Question mark (?) (truncation)	对未知长度的特定单词使用问号。一个问号正好代表一个字符。问号也称为“通配符”。	Psych????y finds psychiatry, psychology, but not psychotherapy
Exclamation point (!) (truncation)	对特定的单词变体使用感叹号。感叹号代表一个字符。感叹号也称为“通配符”。	Colo!r finds color and colour.

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